

# Karakterizacija jednodimenzionalnog pozicijski osjetljivog detektora ionskom mikroprobom

Luka Čulo

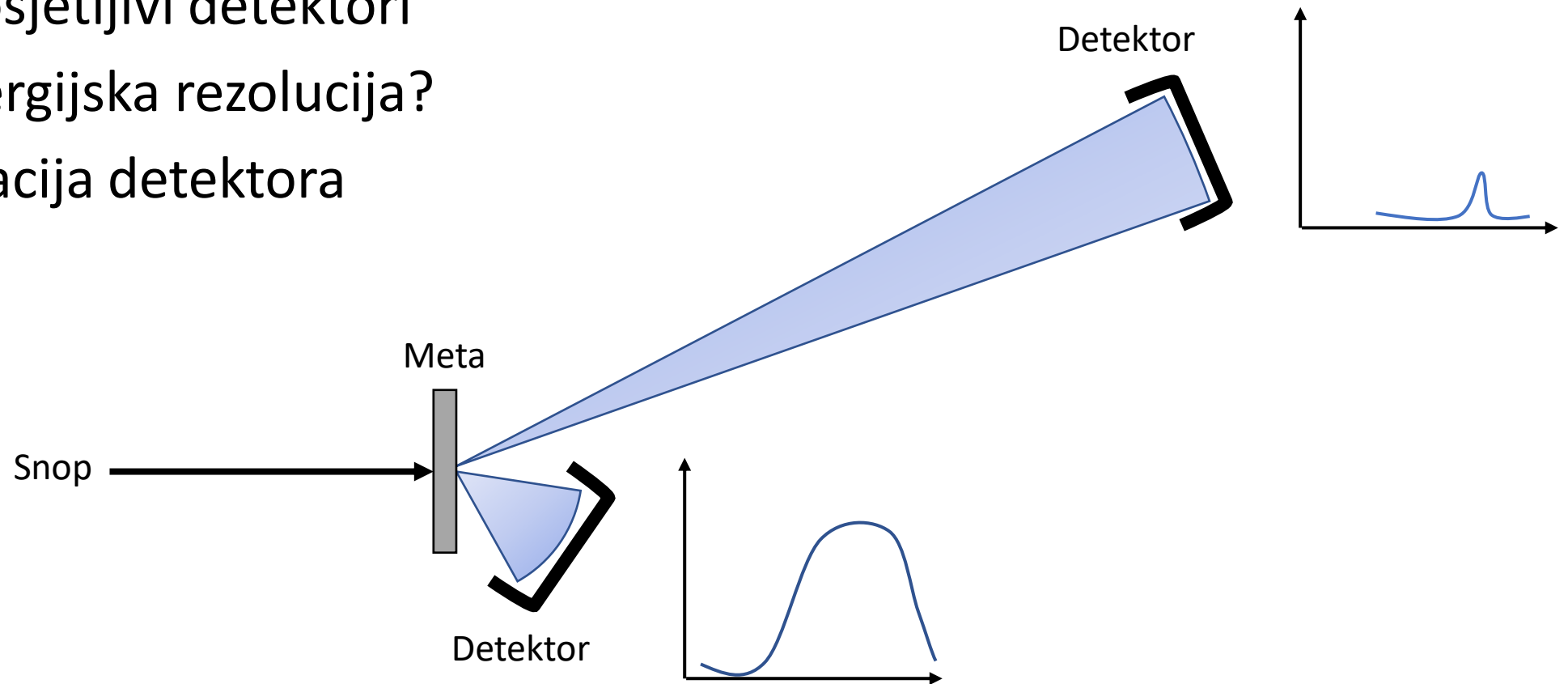
*Prirodoslovno-matematički fakultet, Zagreb*

Mentor: dr. sc. Zdravko Siketić

*Institut Ruđer Bošković, Zagreb*

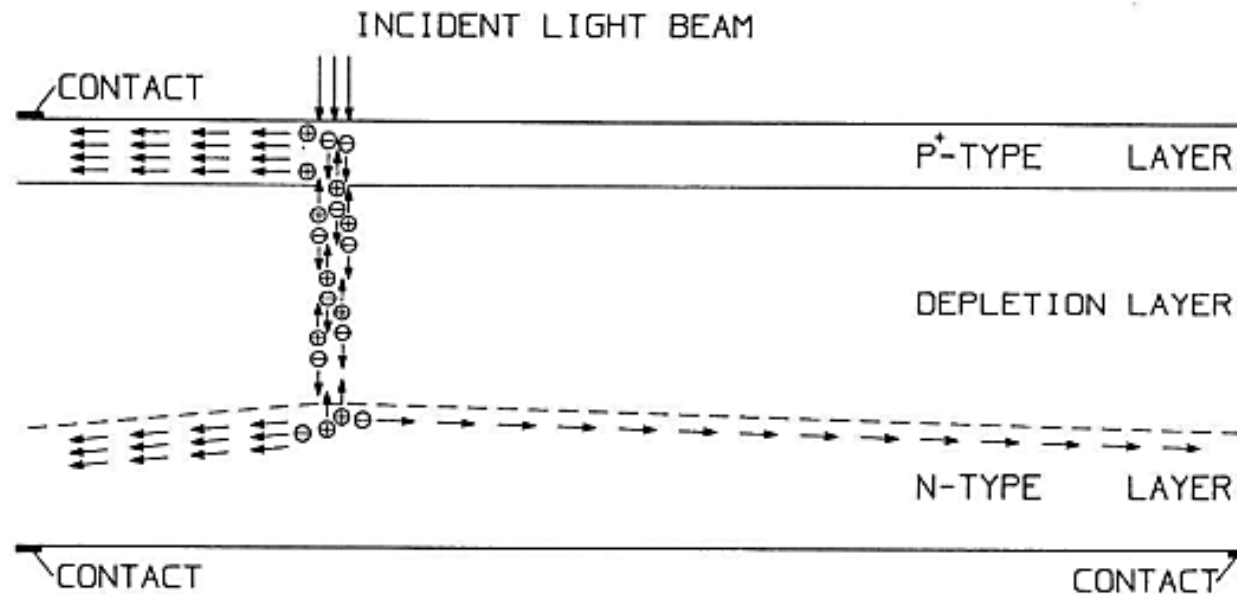
# Uvod

- Želimo prostorno i energijsko razlučivanje
- Pozicijski osjetljivi detektori
- Slabija energijska rezolucija?
- Karakterizacija detektora



# Pozicijski osjetljivi detektori

- Kontinuirani i diskretni
- Jednodimenzionalni i dvodimenzionalni



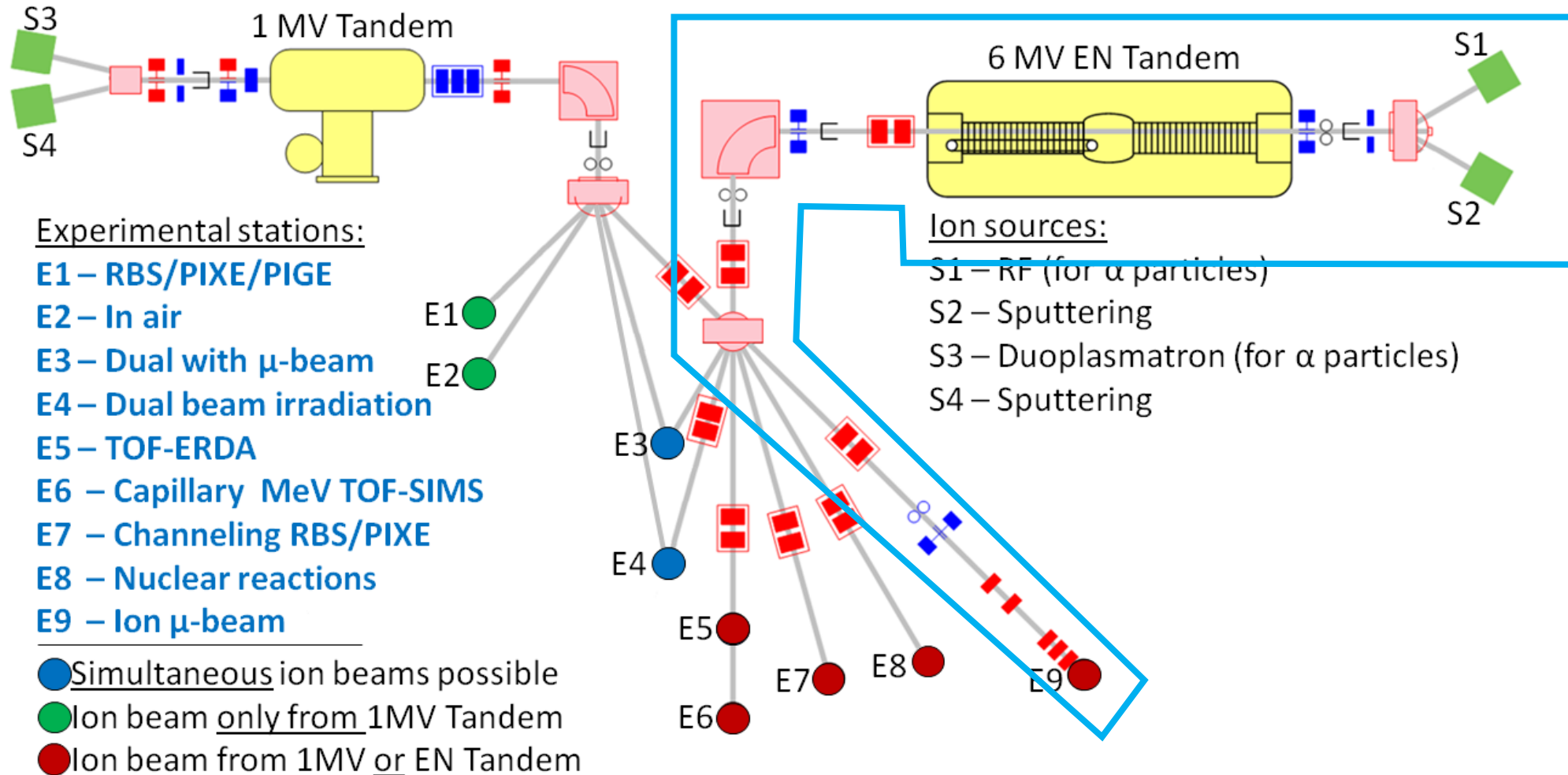
# SiTek S-0341 (1L2.5UV\_CP2\_NW)

- Aktivno področje  $2.5 \times 0.6 \text{ mm}^2$
- Povečana osjetljivost na UV
- DIL14 keramičko kućište
- Zaporni napon 5...20V na katodu



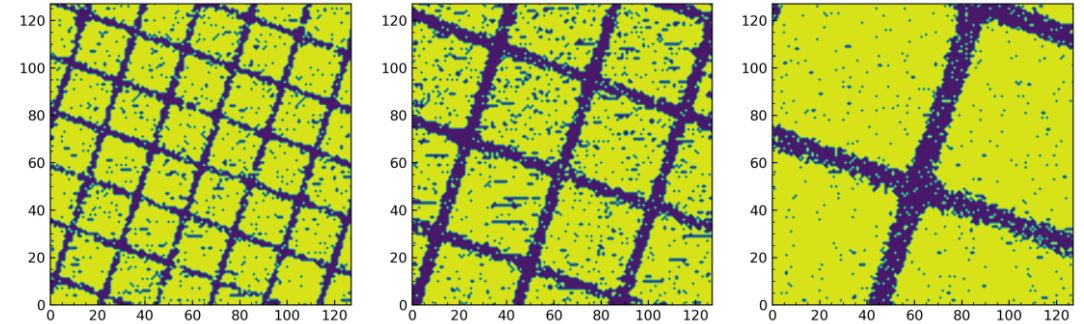
[<http://www.sitek.se/1d.htm>]

# Akceleratorski sustav



# Ionska mikroproba

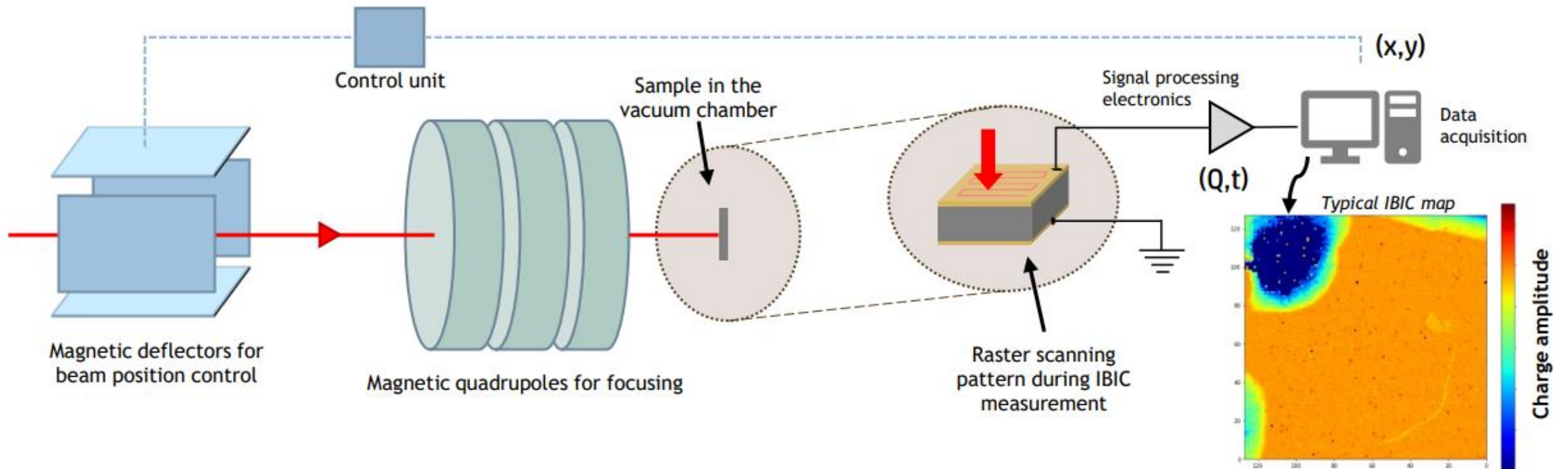
- Snop  $p^+$  energije 2 MeV
- Širina snopa  
x FWHM =  $0.94 \pm 0.30 \mu\text{m}$   
y FWHM =  $0.73 \pm 0.30 \mu\text{m}$



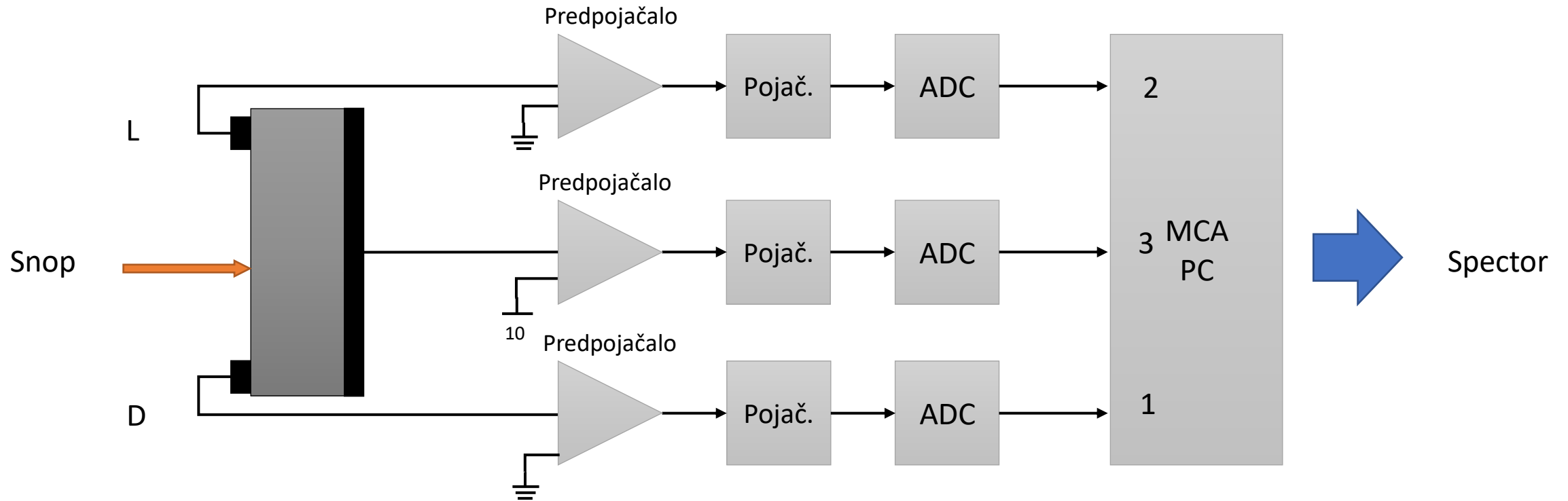
243  $\mu\text{m}$

128  $\mu\text{m}$

65  $\mu\text{m}$



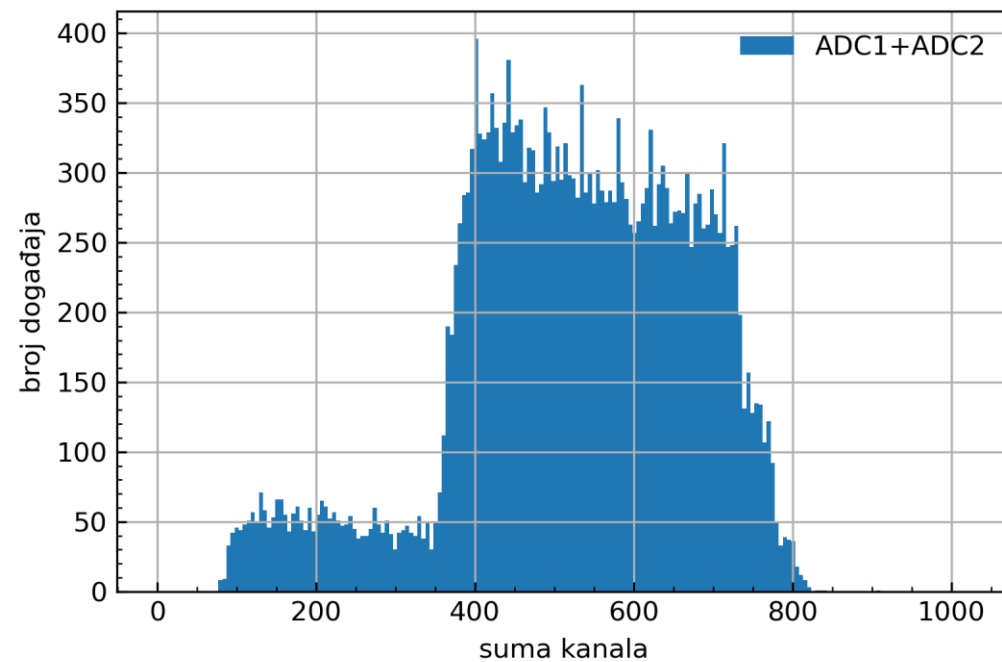
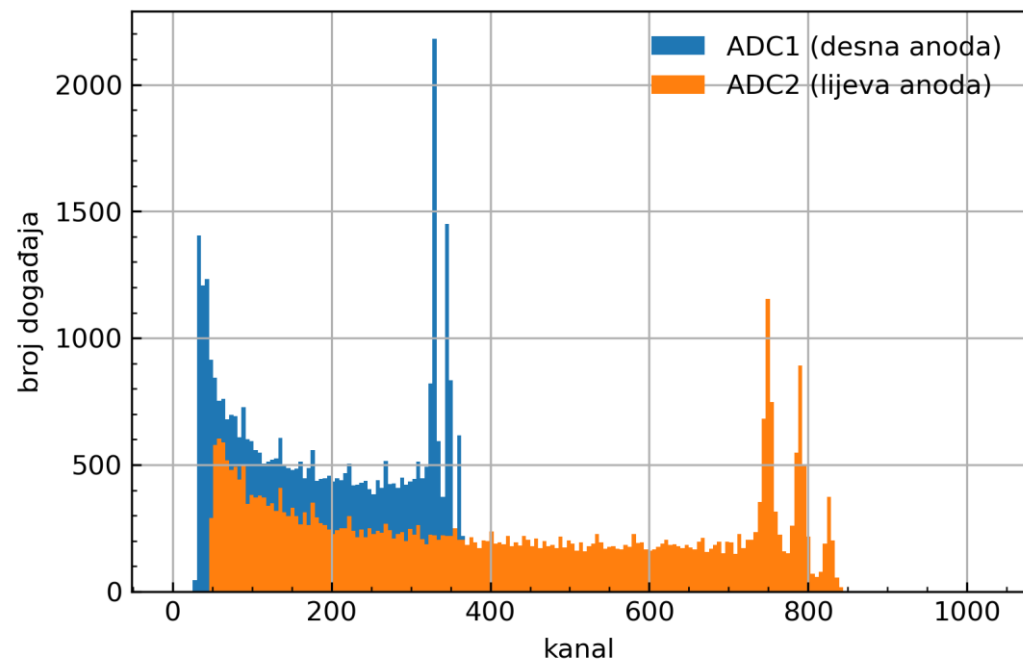
# Mjerni postav



$$E \propto I_1 + I_2 \propto I_3$$

$$\frac{2x}{L} = \frac{I_1 - I_2}{I_1 + I_2}$$

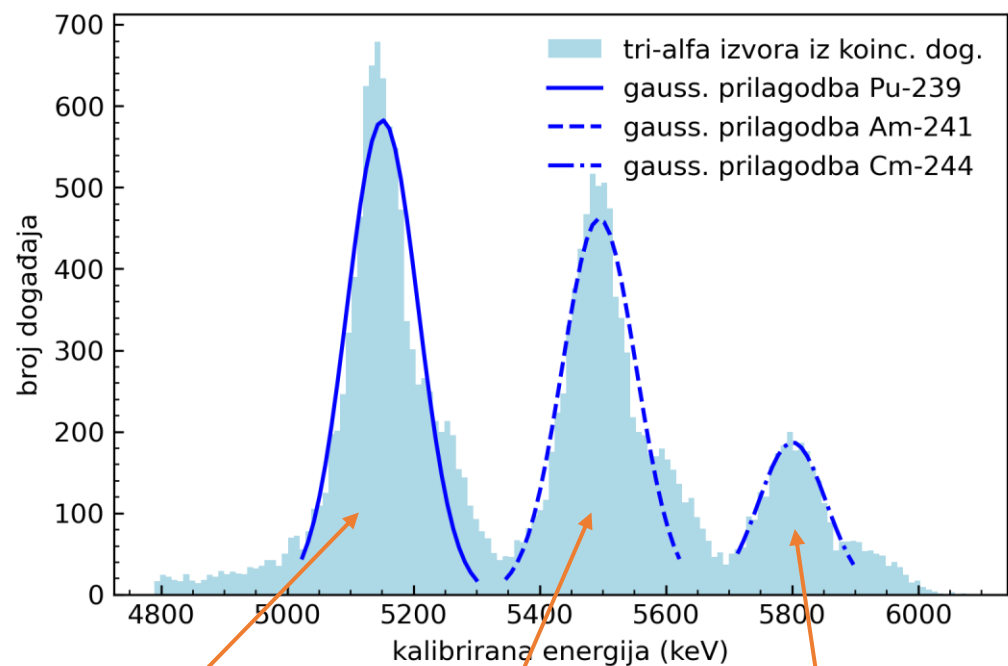
# Asimetrija



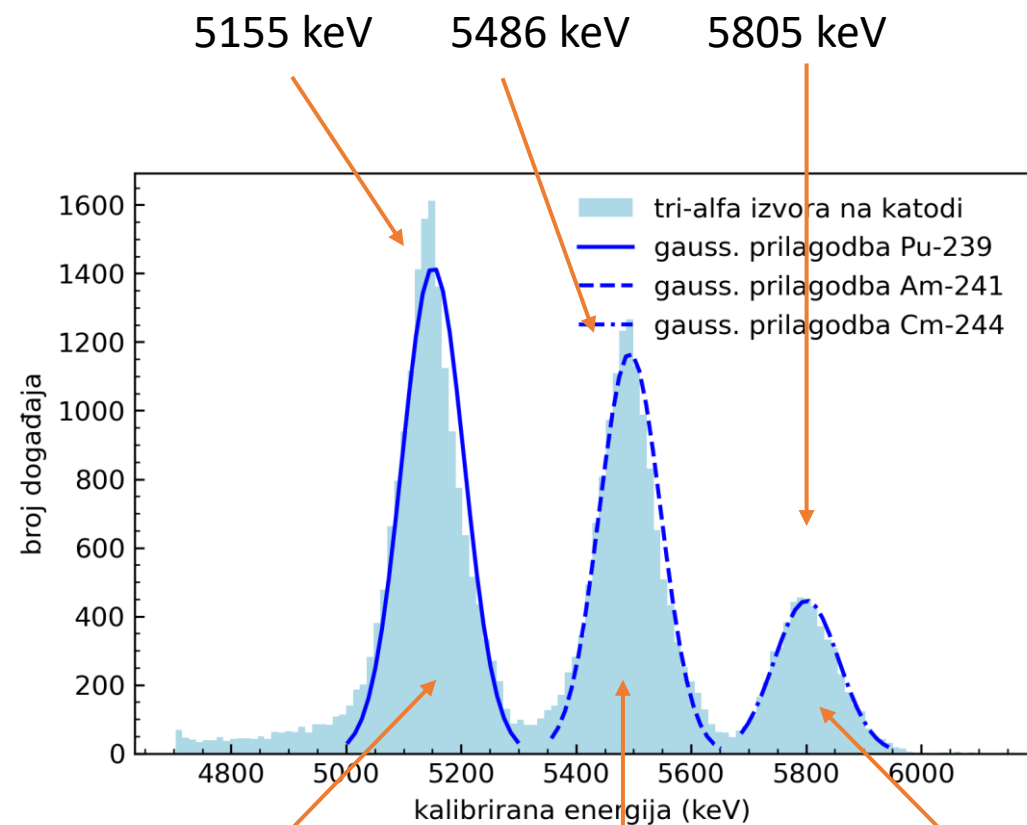
Faktor asimetrije =  $2.2762 \pm 0.0036$



# Energijska rezolucija



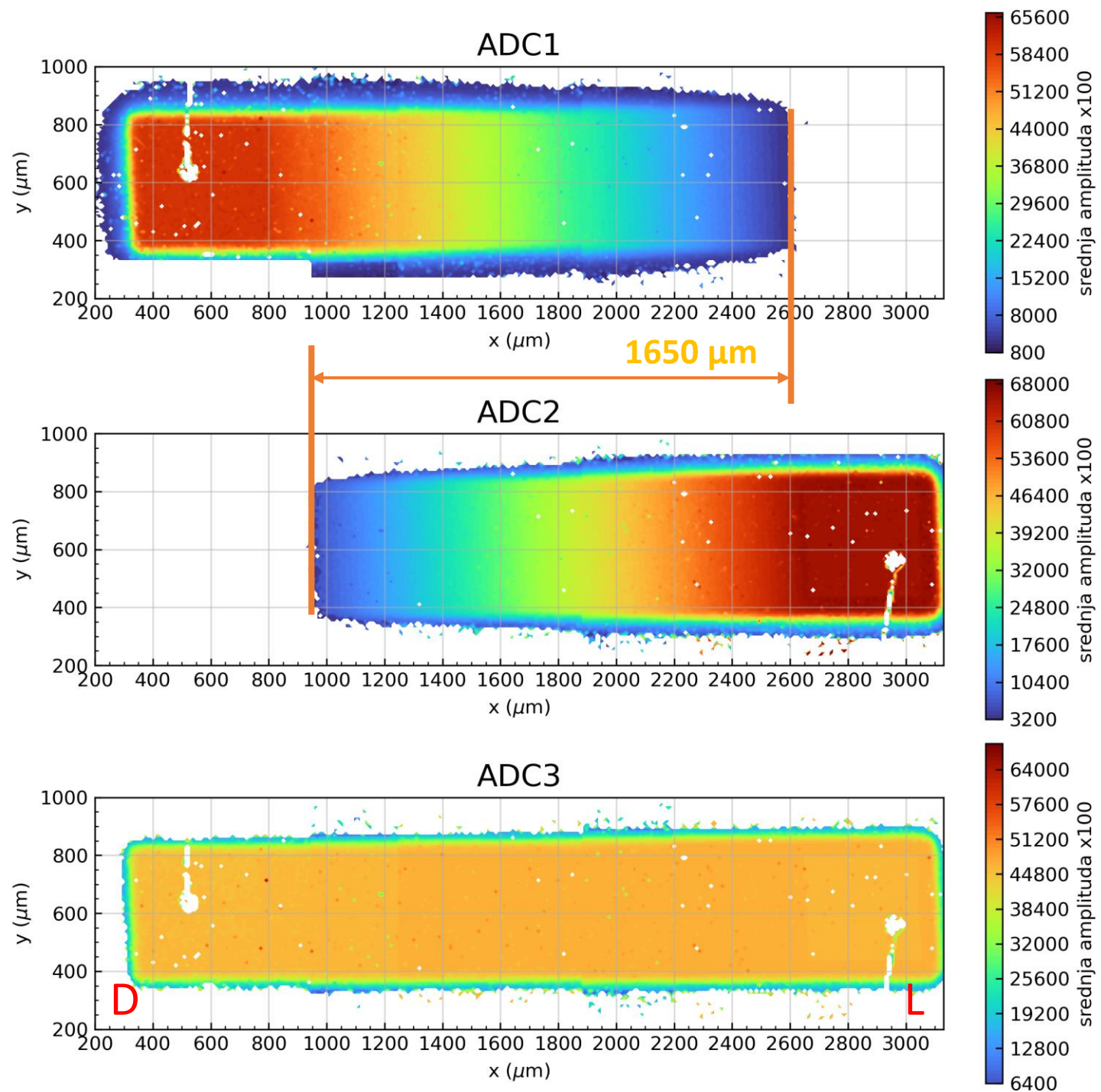
$132.7 \pm 7.1$  keV     $137.8 \pm 6.3$  keV     $126.4 \pm 4.7$  keV

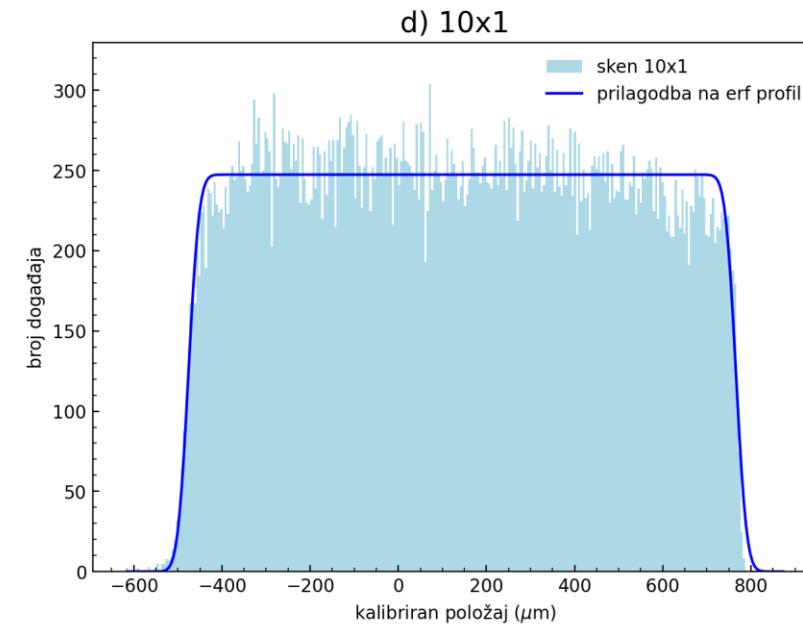
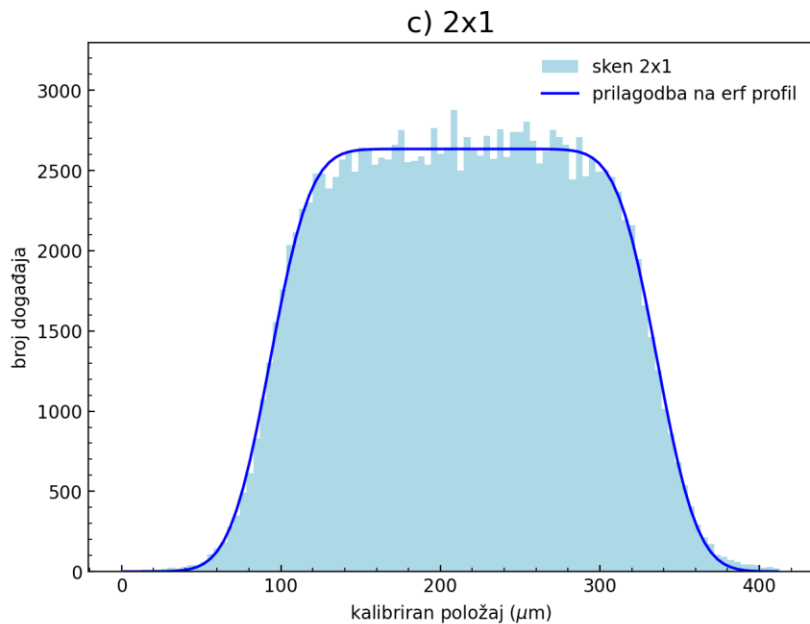
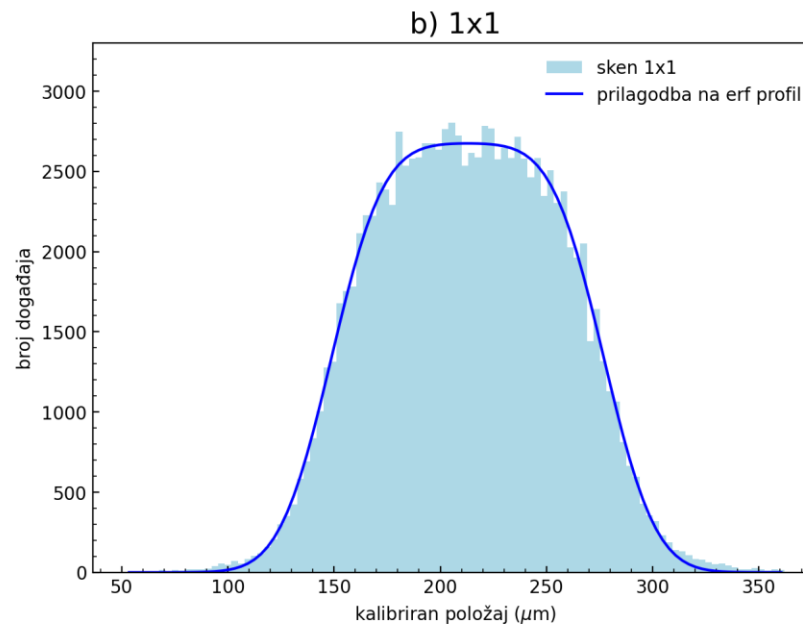
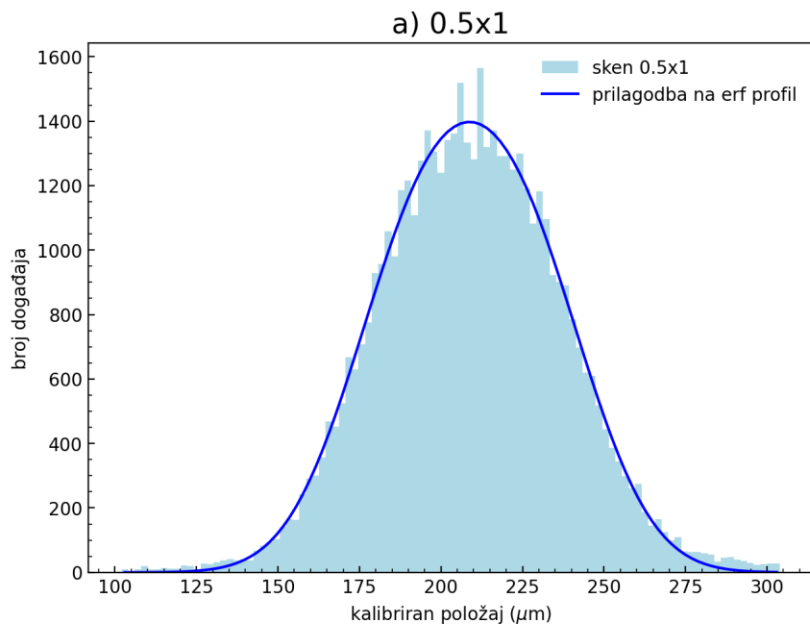


$126.8 \pm 4.2$  keV     $125.7 \pm 3.2$  keV     $132.0 \pm 2.3$  keV

# IBIC mape

- Aktivna duljina 2.5 mm
- Stvarna pozicijski osjetljiva duljina  $L = 2057 \pm 14 \mu\text{m}$
- Pozicijski osjetljiva duljina u našem postavu  $1650 \mu\text{m}$





## Prostorna rezolucija (FWHM)

a)  $44.4 \pm 1.9 \mu\text{m}$

b)  $45.4 \pm 1.1 \mu\text{m}$

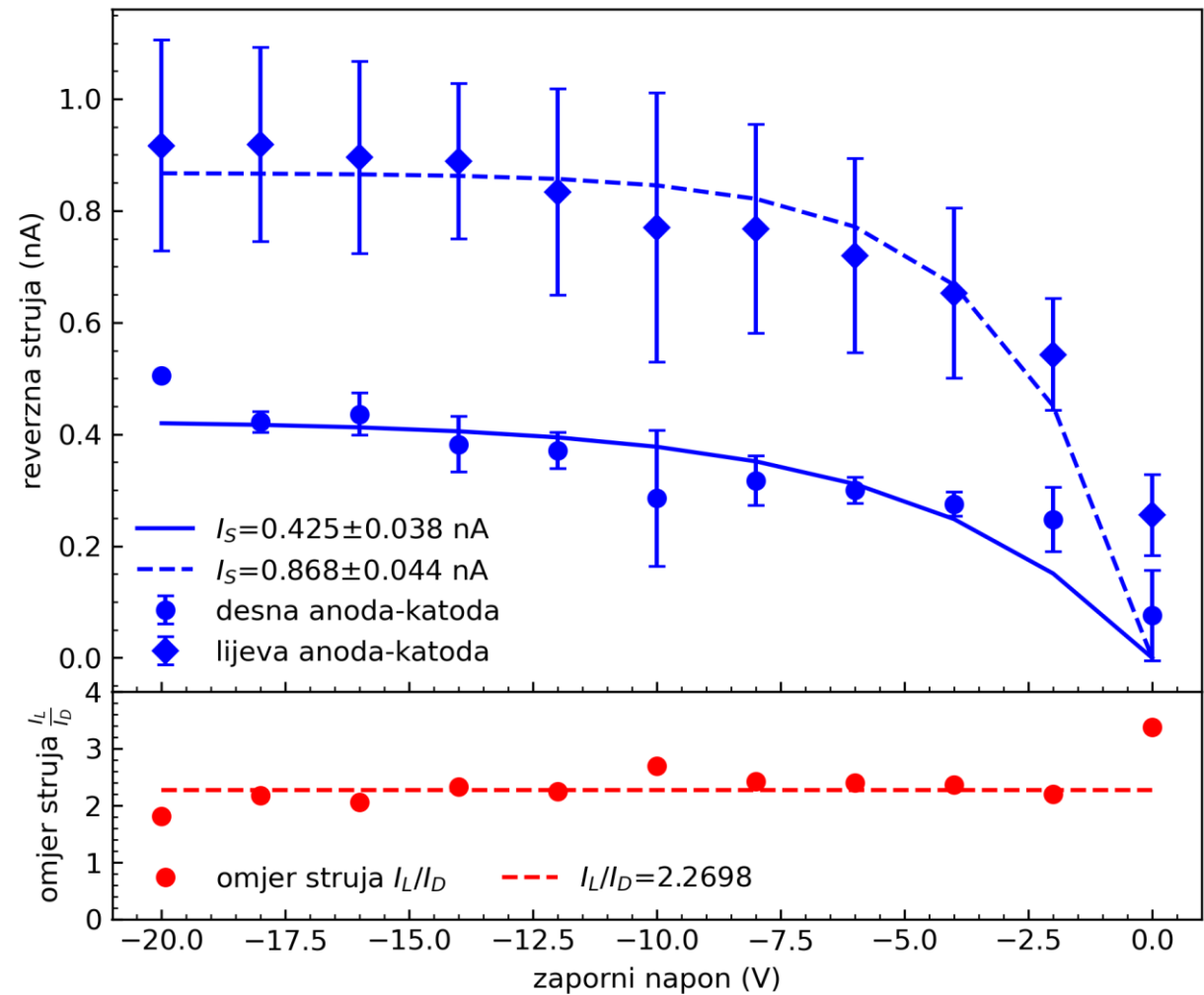
c)  $47.0 \pm 1.1 \mu\text{m}$

d)  $44.7 \pm 3.3 \mu\text{m}$

**$45.89 \pm 0.70 \mu\text{m}$**

# Strujno-naponska karakteristika

- U parovima anoda-katoda; druga anoda = *floating*
- Metoda dva kontakta
- Shockley-eva jednađba
- Prosječni omjer struja reproducira faktor korekcije 2.2698...



# Zaključak

- Energijska rezolucija **120-130 keV** na energijama 5000-6000 keV
  - Konvencionalni SSB<sup>1</sup>: *60-90 keV* (2-10 MeV ioni kisika)
  - Plinski ionizacijski<sup>2</sup>: *40-60 keV* (2-10 MeV ioni kisika)
  - 2D kontinuirani PSD (Sitek)<sup>3</sup>: *16 keV* (6 MeV alfa čestice)
- Prostorna rezolucija **45.89 ± 0.70 μm**
  - 2D kontinuirani PSD<sup>4</sup>: *120 μm*
  - 2D kontinuirani PSD (Sitek)<sup>3</sup>: *70 μm*

<sup>1</sup>Z. Siketić, I. Bogdanović Radović, *Energy resolution measurement and application of the F series ORTEC SSB detector in TOF-ERDA spectrometry*, Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B, 296 (2013)

<sup>2</sup>P. F. Hincrichsen et al., *Heavy-ion energy resolution of SSB detectors*, Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B, 45 (1990)

<sup>3</sup>M. Mallepell et al., *Annular gas ionization detector for low energy heavy ion backscattering spectrometry*, Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B, 267 (2009)

<sup>3</sup>M. Lindroos, Ö. Skeppstedt, *A position sensitive photon detector used as a charged particle detector*, Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research A306 (1991)

<sup>4</sup>M. Brajković, *Primjena pozicijsko osjetljivih pin dioda u EBS spektrometriji*, diplomski rad, PMF (2018)

# Zaključak

- Faktor asimetrije 2.27... ?
- Osjetljiva duljina  $2057 \pm 14 \mu\text{m}$
- Na 10 mm udaljenosti od mete hvatamo raspon kutova raspršenja u iznosu od  $11.7^\circ$  s kutnim razlučivanjem

Hvala na pažnji!