

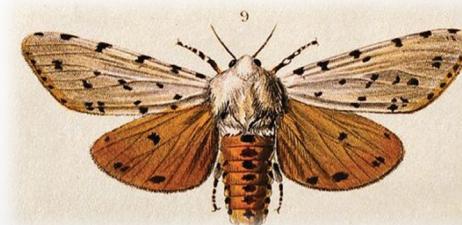
# ZDRAVSTVENA I VETERINARSKA ENTOMOLOGIJA

Predstavnici redova



Hymenoptera,

Lepidoptera i



Coleoptera



kao vektori patogena

DR. SC. VLATKA MIČETIĆ STANKOVIĆ,  
VIŠA KUSTOSICA

HRVATSKI  
PRIRODOSLOVNI  
MUZEJ



CROATIAN  
NATURAL-HISTORY  
MUSEUM

\* vlatkams@hpm.hr

# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci



- > 120 000 vrsta!!
- opnasta krila; kukica
- velike sastavljene oči



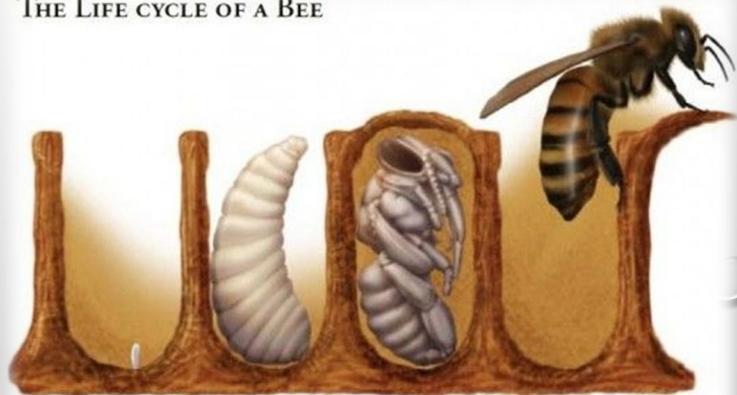
Symphyta  
širokozačani



Apocrita  
utegnutozačani

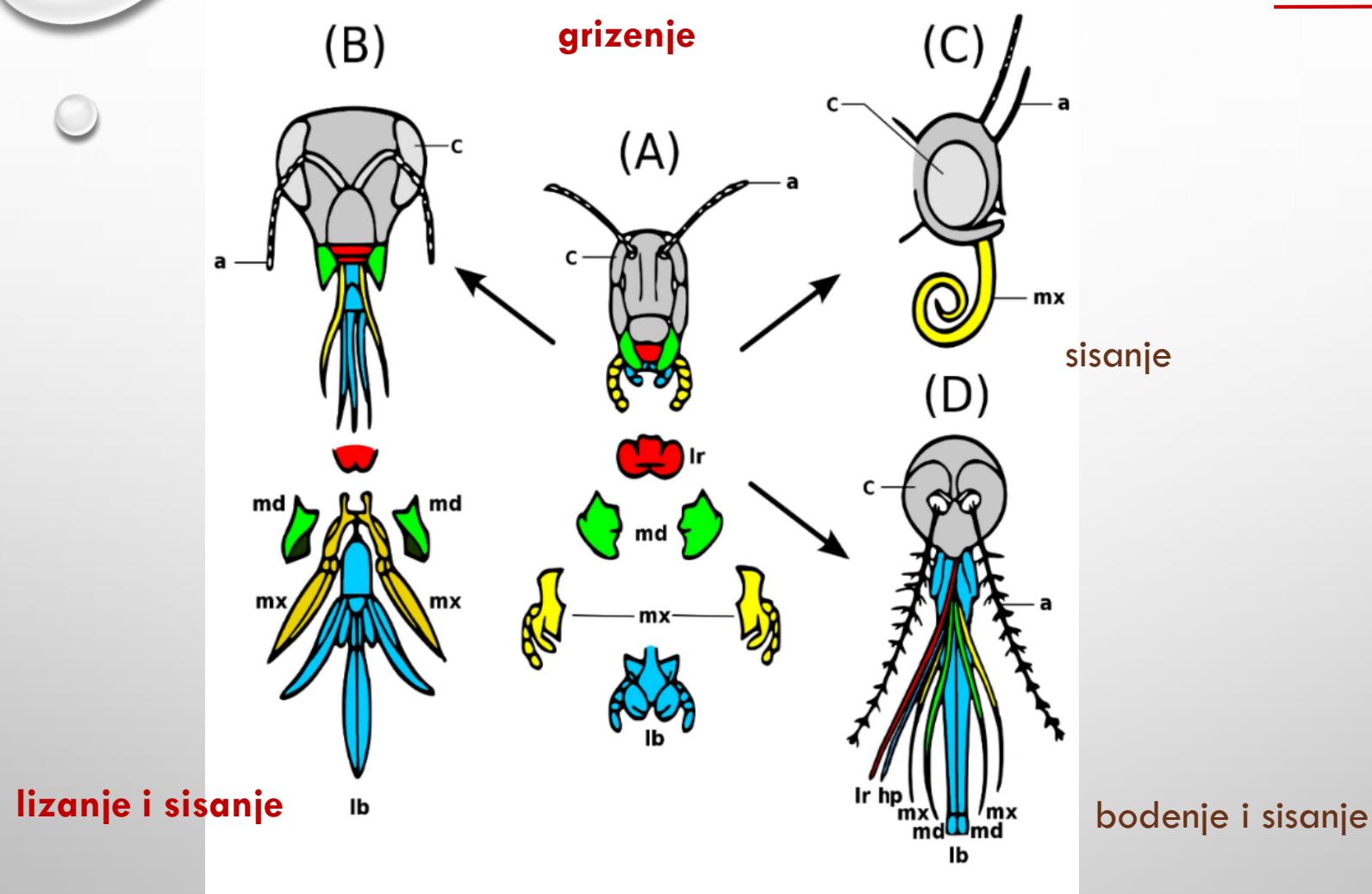


THE LIFE CYCLE OF A BEE



JAJE LIČINKA KUKULJICA IMAGO

# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci



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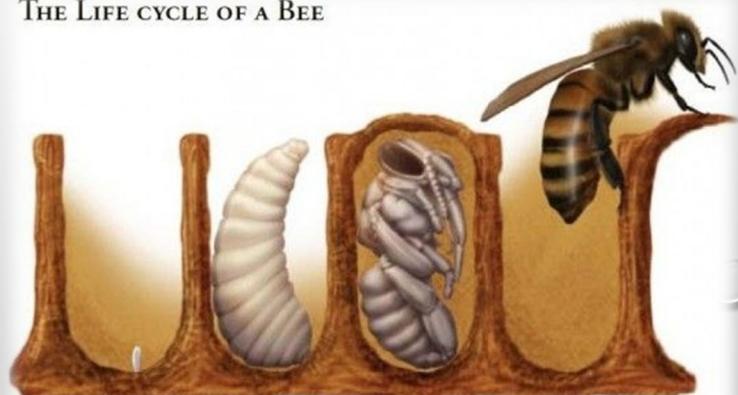
Symphyta  
širokozačani



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THE LIFE CYCLE OF A BEE



JAJE LIČINKA KUKULJICA IMAGO

# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci



Carstvo Animalia

Podcarstvo Bilateria

Koljeno Arthropoda Arthropoda

Potkoljeno Hexapoda

Razred Insecta

Podrazred Pterygota

Nadred Holometabola

Red Hymenoptera

Podred Apocrita

Mon. skupina Aculeata

**VESPOIDEA**



Formicidae  
mravi



Mutillidae  
mravarice



Apidae  
medonosne pčele



Halictidae  
znojne  
pčele

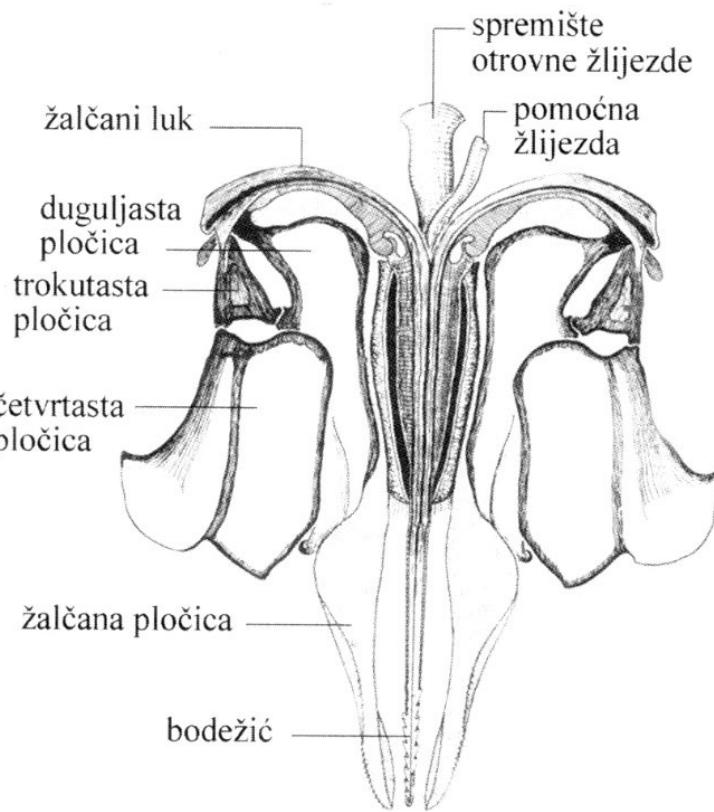


Pompilidae  
putarice

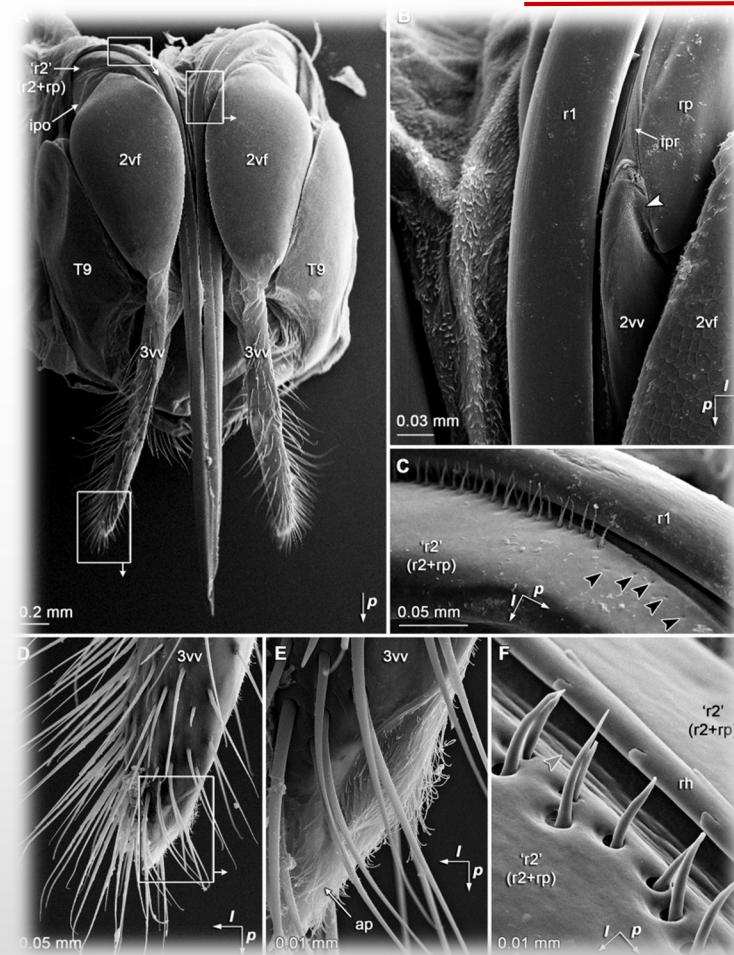


Vespidae  
ose

# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci



Građa žalčanog aparata



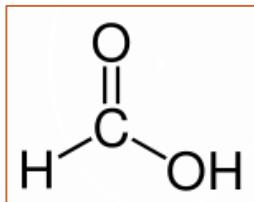
Fotografija žalčanog aparata stršljena elektronskim mikroskopom

# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci



## Formicidae

- kozmopoliti
- zadružni opnokrilci



**mravlja kiselina** citotoksičan, hemolitičan, fungicidan,  
insekticidan i baktericidan

- Rod *Solenopsis* > 200 vrsta, nativni J. Amerika



*Solenopsis invicta* Buren, 1972   *Paraponera clavata* (Fabricius, 1775)



# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci

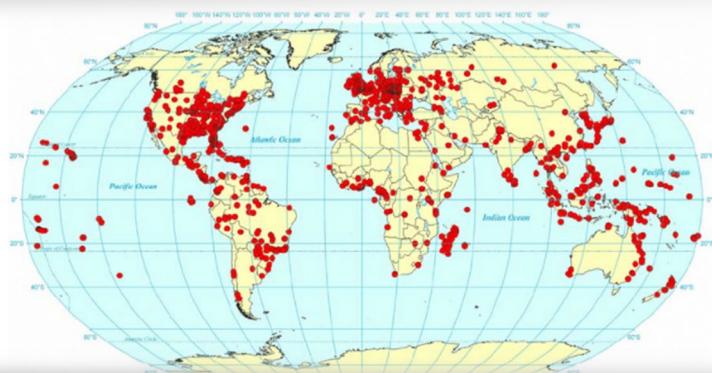


## Formicidae



- 2 mm veličina tijela
- autohton tropnska Azijska
- kolonije do milijun jedinki
- vektor patogena:  
*Staphylococcus, Pseudomonas, Klebsiella, Enterobacter, Acinetobacter, Escherichia, Listeria; Candida, Aspergillus..*

*Monomorium pharaonis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
faraonski mrav



Rasprostranjenost



# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci

## Vespidae



*Vespa velutina* Lepeletier, 1836

*Vespa germanica* (Fabricius, 1793)



## Apidae



*Apis: A. mellifera* Linnaeus, 1758

*A. dorsata* Fabricius, 1793

*A. cerana* Fabricius, 1793

*A. florea* Fabricius, 1787

**Apitoksinoterapija -**  
*bee venom therapy*

# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci

## Veterinarska važnost

Vatreni mravi – tek okoćene životinje

Ose – mastitis krava



*Raillietina tetragona* (Molin, 1858)



peradarstvo



A. *melifera scutellata*  
Lepeletier, 1836  
afrička pčela



*Formica spp.*

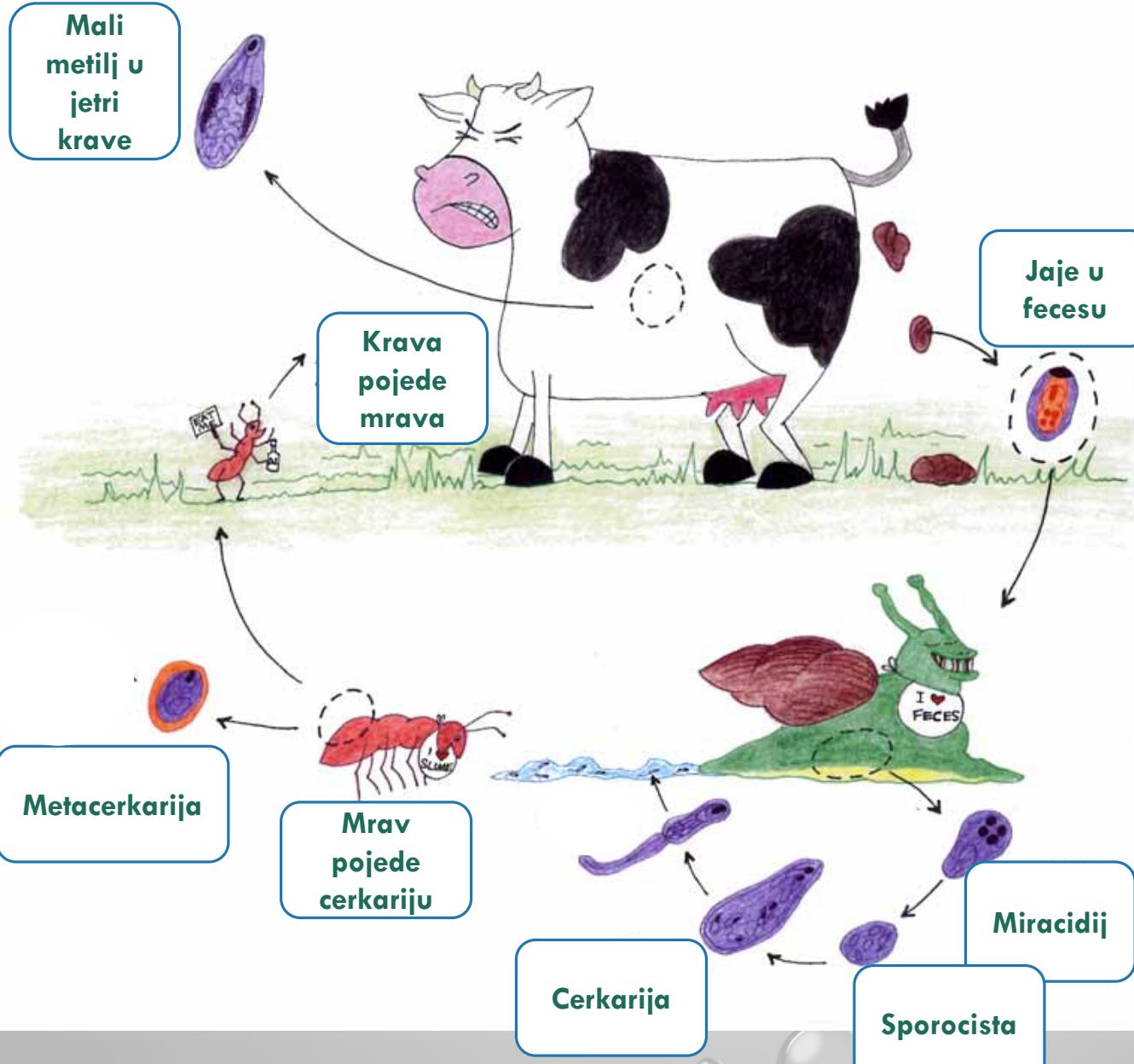
*Dicrocoelium dendriticum* (Rudolphi, 1819)



\*Lofgren, 1986; Kamal i sur., 2020



# Mali metilj – životni ciklus



**MIRACIDIJ** –  
trepetljikava  
plivajuća ličinka

**CERKARIJA** –  
ličinka s repičem

**METACERKARIJA** –  
začahurena  
ličinka

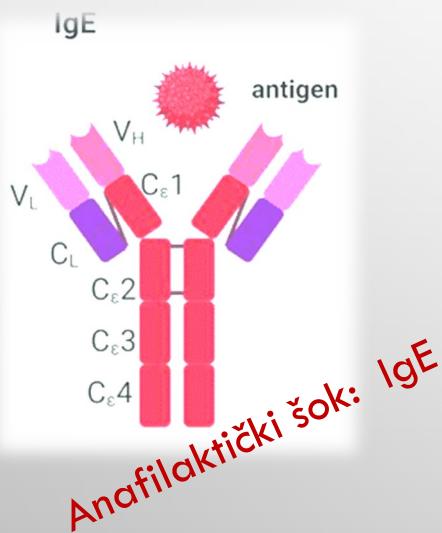
**Zoonoza metiljavost**

# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci



## Javno-zdravstvena važnost

- 22% na 1 mil. posjeta (2001-2010.)
- Pčele 4x > Ose
- Vatreni mravi: 1998. 3,3 mil. posjeta



LOKALNA

VELIKA LOKALNA

MJESTO UBODA  
REAKCIJA

TOKSIČNA

SISTEMATSKA



# Red HYMENOPTERA - opnokrilci

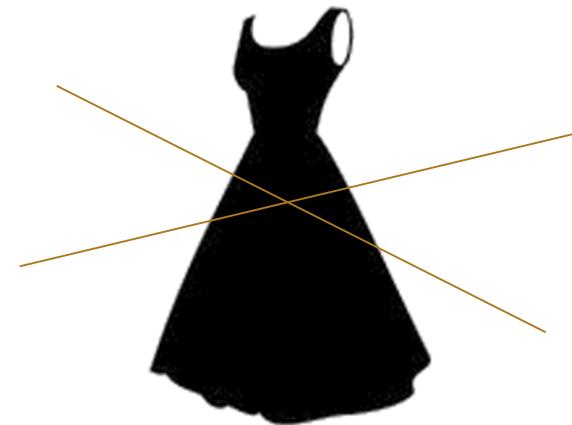


odstraniti žalac

hladan oblog

oprati mjesto uboda

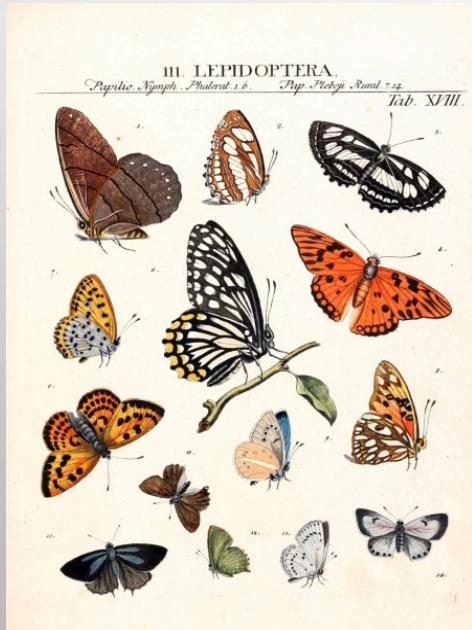
antihistaminici  
epinefrin



# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri



- > 180 000 vrsta
- velike sastavljene oči
- ticala različite građe
- usni organi za sisanje - proboscis
- POTPUNA PREOBRAZBA



Danji leptiri



Noćni leptiri



Životni ciklus leptira

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri



lepidopterizam



Bombycoidea  
prelci



Noctuoidea  
sovice



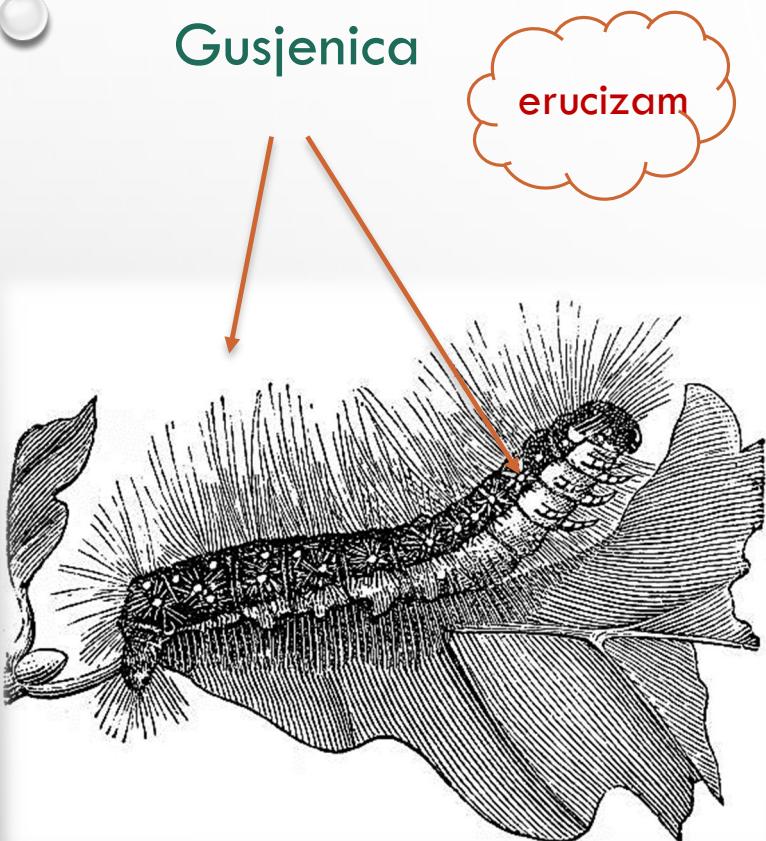
Zygenoidea  
ivanjske ptičice



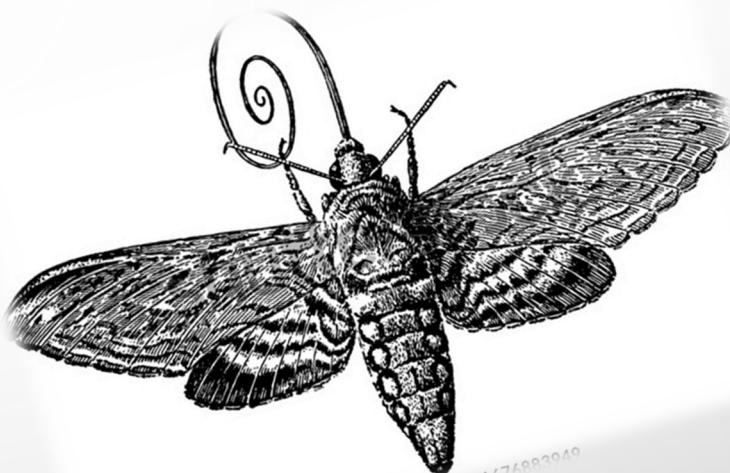
Papilionoidea  
lastinrepci

~ 100 vrsta od medicinskog i veterinarskog  
značaja

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri

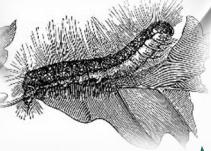


Imago

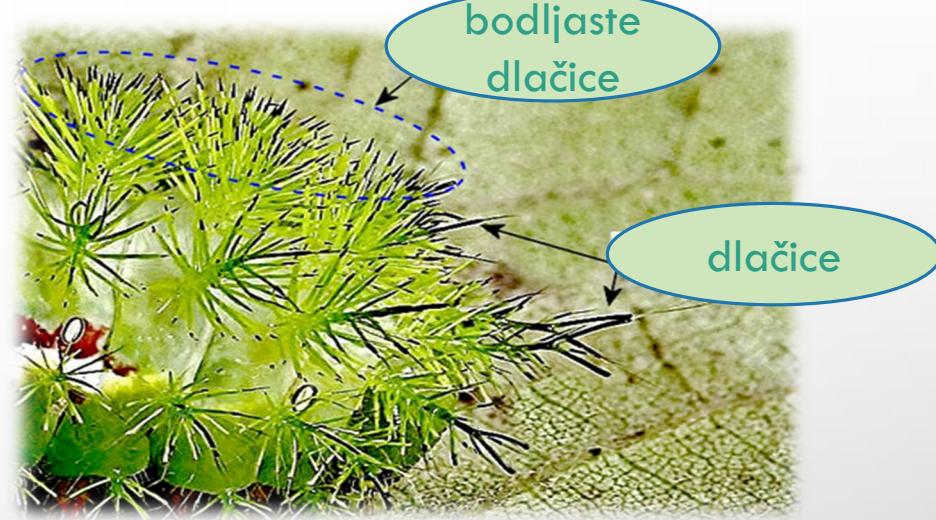


- **hematofagni**
- **lakrimafagni**
- **sudofagni**

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri

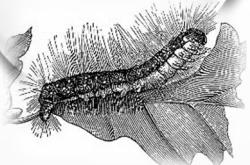


## Megalopygidae flanelni moljci



*Megalopygæ opercularis* (JE Smith, 1797)

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri



## Limacodidae

pužoliki prelci



*Acharia stimulea* (Clemens, 1860)

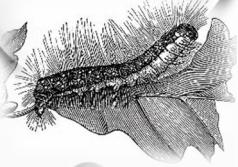
## Saturniidae

nočna paunčad



*Lonomia obliqua* Walker, 1855

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri



## Lymantriidae

gubari prelci



*Lymantria dispar*  
Linnaeus, 1758.



...Arctiinae, Catocalinae, Lasiocampidae,  
Noctuidae..



## Thaumetopoeidae

četni prelci, procesionari



*Thaumetopoea processionea* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
hrastov povorkaš

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri



## Zdravstvena i veterinarska važnost



Abortusi konja (2001/2002.) USA



© Gary L. Spicer

*Malacosoma americanum*  
(Fabricius, 1793)

\*Collenette 1934, Krinsky, 2013

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri



## Lakrimalne vrste

> 100 vrsta; većinom tropi

...konj, kopitari, slonovi.. 1852. prvi zapisi

suze ili tkivo; **AKTIVNO ILI PASIVNO**

Geometridae, Nymphalidae, Noctuidae, Crambidae, Drepanidae, Sphingidae...



*Hemiceratoides hieroglyphica*  
(Saalmüller, 1891)

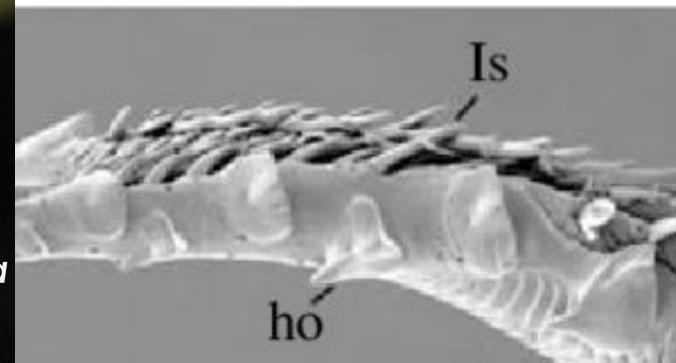


*Lobocraspis griseifusa* Hampson, 1895

- Bänziger i Büttiker (1969); Hilgartner i sur., 2007;  
Plotkin i Goddard, 2013



*Hemiceratoides hieroglyphica*



# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri



## Lakrimafagne vrste

> 100 vrsta; većinom tropi

...konj, kopitari, slonovi.. 1852. prvi zapisi

suze ili tkivo; **AKTIVNO ILI PASIVNO**

Geometridae, Nymphalidae, Noctuidae, Crambidae, Drepanidae, Sphingidae...



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Plotkin i Goddard, 2013

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri

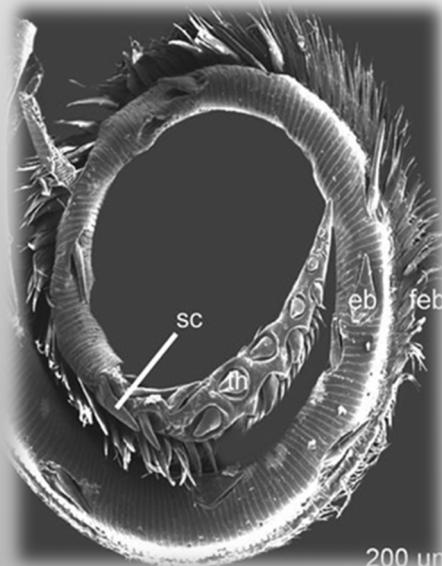


## Hematofagne vrste

Proboscis – bodlje i kukice



*Calyptra* sp.



\*Collenette 1934

# Red LEPIDOPTERA - leptiri



## Zdravstveni značaj

- lokalna upala i iritacija
- *Lobocraspis griseifusa* - najveća bol

POTENCIJALNI  
PRIJENOS  
PATOGENA



*Staphylococcus* sp.



Dr. Hans Bänzinger i  
*Chaeopsestis ludovicae* Le Cerf, 1941



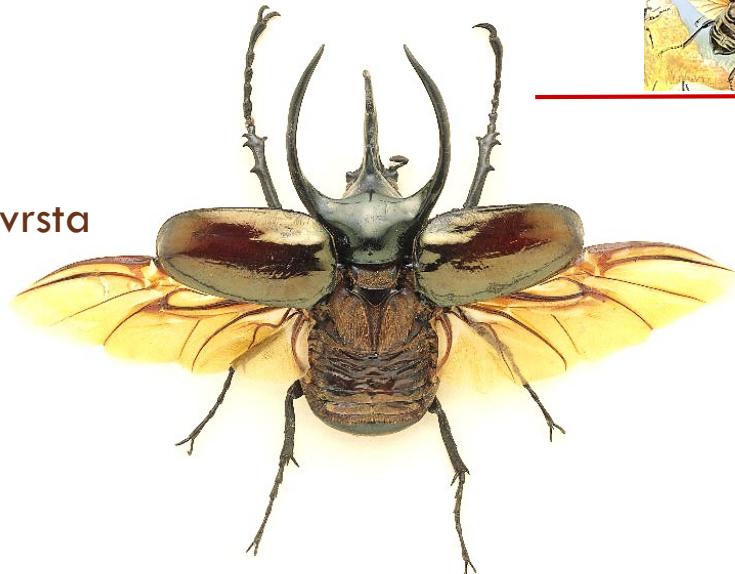
Dr. J. M. Zaspel

\*Collenette 1934; Gouws i Howell, 1995

# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši



- > 350 000 opisanih vrsta
- medicinski i veterinarski značaj < 100 vrsta
- grč. *elytron* – pokrov
- ticala 11 članaka; spolni dimorfizam
- usni organi za grizenje

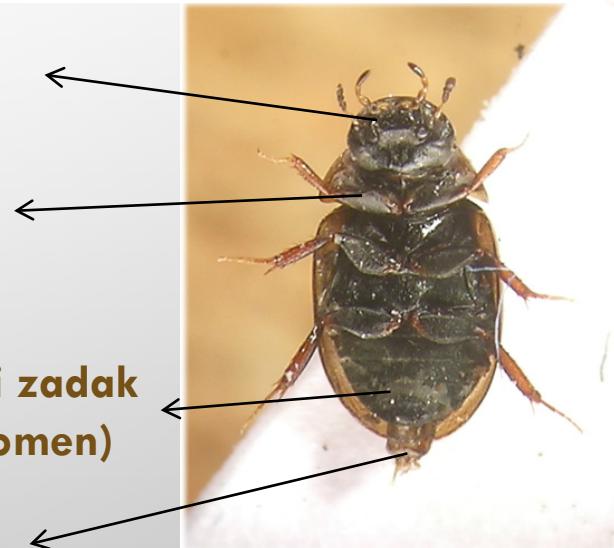


**glava (caput)**

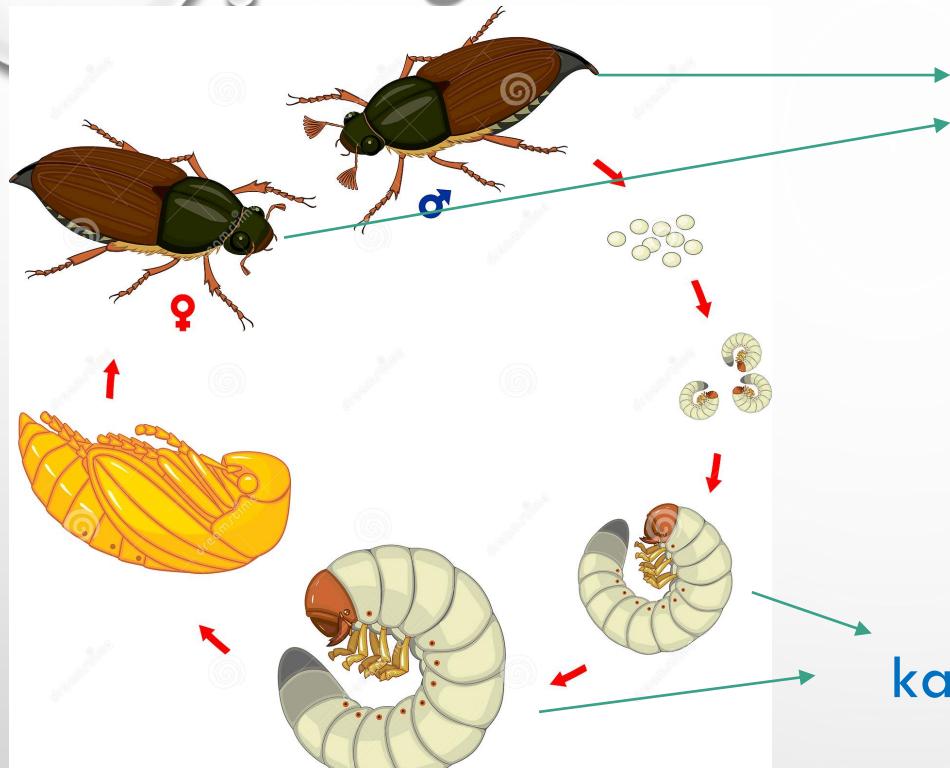
**1. kolutić prsa  
(prothorax)**

**2. i 3. kolutić prsa i zadak  
(pterothorax-abdomen)**

**genitalije**



# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši



© dreamstime.com

ID 141059734 © Luayana

skarbijaza

kantarijaza

plikovi

iritacije

respiratorne  
alergije

gastrointestinalne  
smetnje

toksini

vektori patogena

mehanička  
oštećenja

međudomadari

# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši



*Alphitobius diaperinus* Panzer, 1797

manji brašnar

virus ptičje gripe

virus kozica

rotavirusi

vektori  
patogena

*Salmonella* sp.

*Escherichia* sp.

*Streptococcus* sp.

*Bacillus* sp.

*Aspergillus* sp.



Scarabaeidae, Silphidae, Dermestidae: potencijal prijenosa *Salmonella*, antraks

\*Krinsky, 2015; Axtell, 1999

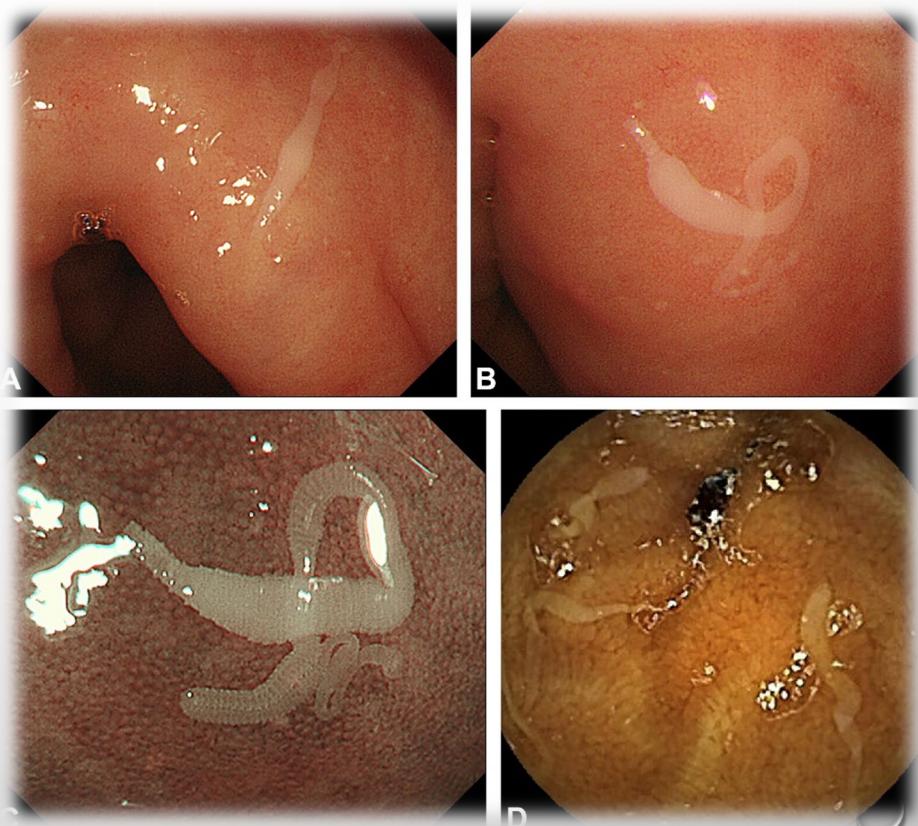
# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši

*Hymenolepis diminuta* (Rudolphi, 1819)  
štakorska trakovica



*Tenebrio molitor* Linnaeus, 1758  
veliki brašnar

međudomadari



*Hymenolepis nana* Ransom, 1901 -  
patuljasta trakovica; infekcija čovjeka

# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši

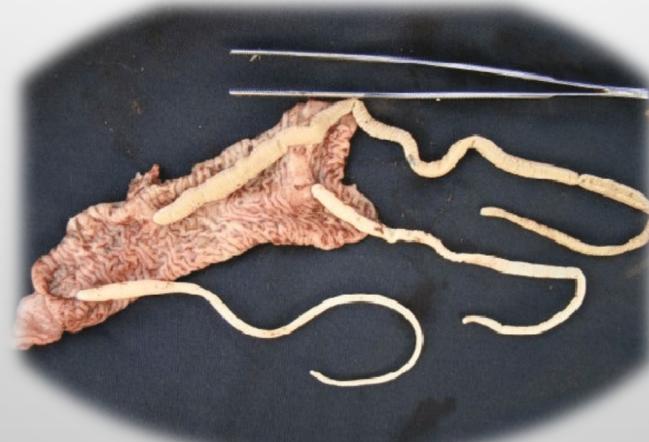
međudomadari



*Raillietina cesticillus* Molin, 1858



*Gongylonema pulchrum*  
Molin, 1857



*Macracanthorhynchus hirudinaceus* (Pallas, 1781)



*Taenia saginata*  
Goeze, 1782

# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši



toksini

Porodica Meloidae – kokice, prištilci



*Lytta vesicatoria* (Linnaeus, 1758) –  
španjolska muha

Kantaridin

18-24 ha nakon kontakta



# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši

toksini



## Porodica Staphylinidae - kusokrilci

toksin pederin – ekstremno jak – sinteza *Pseudomonas sp.*

iritacija 24 – 72 h nakon kontakta

zrcalne iritacije; gnojni čirevi



*Paederus sp.*



# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši

mehanička  
oštećenja



## Dermestidae - kožojedi



*Dermestes maculatus*  
De Geer, 1774

## Scarabaeidae - balegari



*Onthophagus* sp.



*Caccobius* sp.



*Copris* sp.

# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši



## Coccinellidae – božje ovčice

Alkaloidi – kokcinelini



*Harmonia axyridis* (Pallas, 1773)



# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši



## Veterinarska važnost

ingestija



*Macroactylus subspinosis* (Fabricius, 1775)



groznica

gastritis

dehidracija

smrt

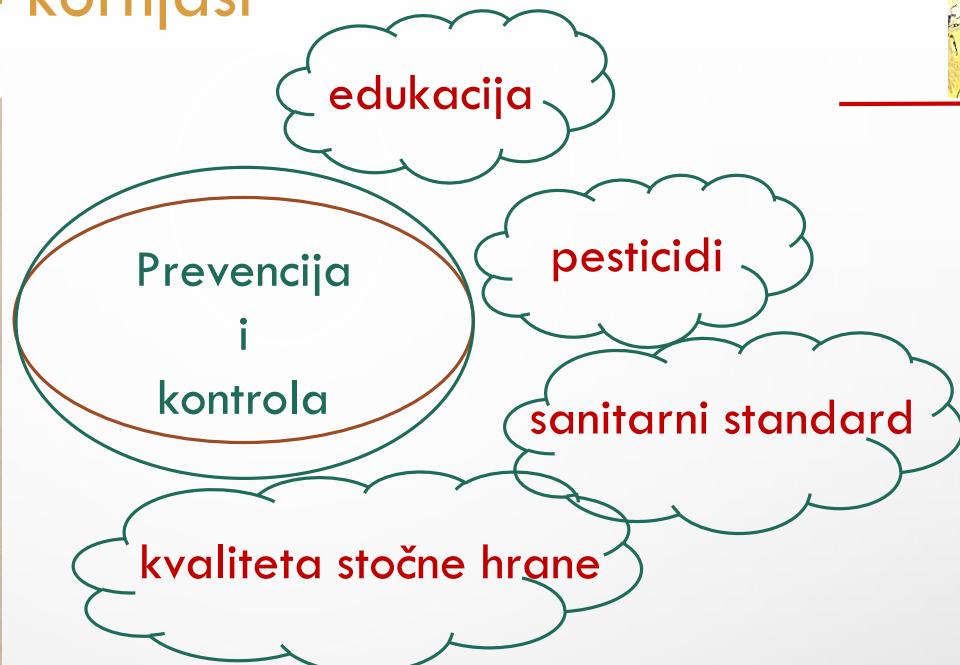
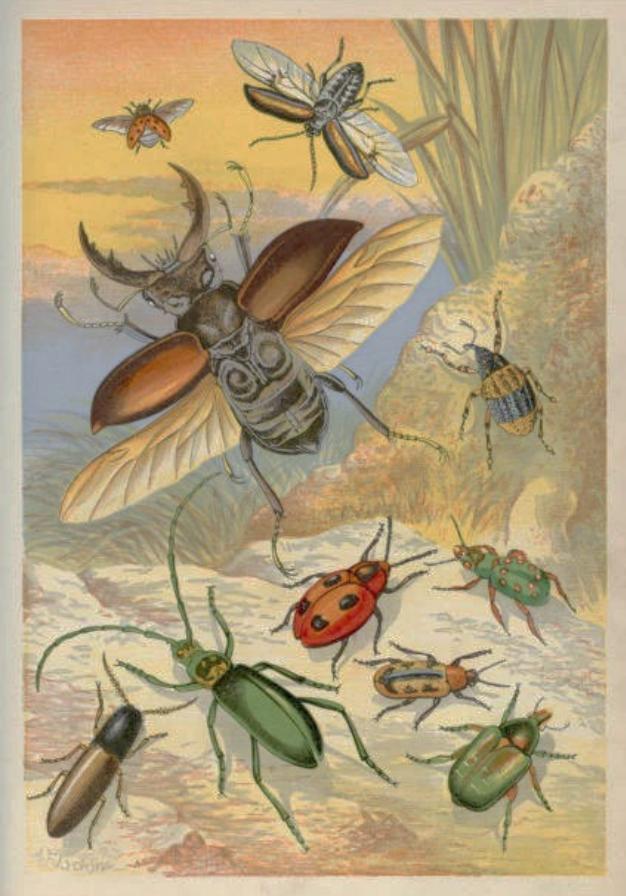


groznica

dehidracija

smrt

# Red COLEOPTERA - kornjaši



**HVALA NA PAŽNJI**

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