

10. INTEGRIRANJE RACIONALNIH FUNKCIJA

10.1. Izračunajte neodređene integrale:

- (a) $\int \frac{dx}{2x^2 + 6x + 5}$
- (b) $\int \frac{3x - 2}{2x^2 - 3x + 4} dx$
- (c) $\int \frac{dx}{(x^2 + 2x + 10)^2}$
- (d) $\int \frac{x^4 dx}{x^4 + 5x^2 + 4}$
- (e) $\int \frac{x dx}{x^3 - 3x + 2}$
- (f) $\int \frac{4x - 3}{5 - 7x} dx$
- (g) $\int \frac{x^3 + x + 2}{x^2 + 7x + 12} dx$
- (h) $\int \frac{dx}{2x^2 - 5x + 7}$

10.2. Izračunajte neodređene integrale:

(a) $\int \frac{x-1}{x^2-x+1} dx$

(b) $\int \frac{2x^2-3x+3}{x^3-2x^2+x} dx$

(c) $\int \frac{x^3+4x^2-2x+1}{x^4+x} dx$

(d) $\int \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)^2}$

10.3. Izračunajte određeni integral

$$\int_0^1 \frac{x \, dx}{x^2 + 3x + 2}.$$

Rješenja

10.1. (a) $\operatorname{arctg}(2x + 3) + c$

(b) $\frac{3}{4} \ln |2x^2 - 3x + 4| + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{23}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{4x - 3}{\sqrt{23}} + c$

(c) $\frac{1}{54} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x+1}{3} + \frac{1}{18} \frac{x+1}{x^2 + 2x + 10} + c$

(d) $x + \frac{1}{3} \operatorname{arctg} x - \frac{8}{3} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{2}x + c$

(e) $\frac{2}{9} \ln |x - 1| - \frac{2}{9} \ln |x + 2| - \frac{1}{3x - 3} + c$

(f) $-\frac{4}{7}x + \frac{1}{49} \ln \left| x - \frac{5}{7} \right| + c$

(g) $\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 7x - 28 \ln |x + 3| + 66 \ln |x + 4| + c$

(h) $\frac{2}{\sqrt{31}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{4x - 5}{\sqrt{31}} + c$

- 10.2. (a) $\frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2 - x + 1) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{3}} + c$
- (b) $3 \ln|x| - \ln|x-1| - \frac{2}{x-1} + c$
- (c) $\ln|x| - 2 \ln|x+1| + \ln|x^2-x+1| + \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{3}} + c$
- (d) $\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} x + \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + c$

10.3. $\ln \frac{9}{8}$